Functional Literacy Series - 4

Department of Special Education

NATIONAL INSTITUTE FOR THE MENTALLY HANDICAPPED

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Titles in the series

Functional Literacy:

FLIP BOOKS

Vegetables

Vehicles Animals

**WORK BOOKS** 

Vegetables

Fruits Animals

Functional Numeracy:

FLIP BOOK

WORK BOOK

Numbers

Numbers

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### A note to the teachers.....

Special Education for children with mental retardation has seen tremendous progress in recent years. Teaching functional academics, literacy and numeracy are important areas requiring focus. A systematic approach to teaching functional literacy and functional numeracy will let the teachers and the students have a sense of achievement and eventually the students gain independence in social competence.

Considering the need for methods and materials for this purpose, an attempt is made to develop learning aids, workbooks and charts and resource book for teaching functional literacy and numeracy which includes reading, basic arithmetic time and money concepts.

A field trial was conducted to test the efficacy of the materials with children in special schools. Infact, decision on "what to develop" was made only after compiling the opinions of special teachers.

The materials developed are presented along with a catalogue describing the multiutility of each material.

The printed matter is in the form of literacy and numeracy series. This book is a part of the series.

Teacher's own creativity and imagination will further enhance the teaching - learning process. A feedback from the teachers is most welcome for further refining of the materials.

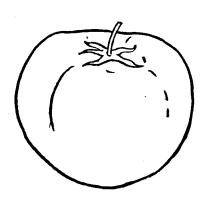
Vijayalakshmi Myredd Jayanthi Naraya

Vegetables grow in gardens. We get some vegetables from plants, some from creepers and some from the roots. Vegetables are in different shape, size, texture and colour.

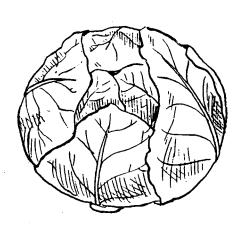
Varieties of dishes are made out of vegetables. Some vegetables are eaten raw. Sweet dishes and pickles are made out of some vegetables. Eating vegetables everyday is essential for good health. Vegetables have vitamins and minerals.

In winter we get more variety of vegetables than in summer. Go through this book and know more in detail!

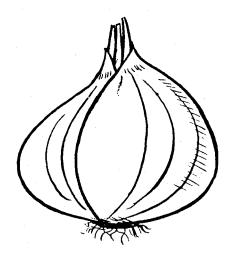
Note: The content and the practice lessons are organised in such a way that a student can learn to (a) identify and name the pictures and words (b) write the words, and (c) learn in detail the above topic. As pictures are in black and white, let the students colour the pictures. If users are creative and innovative, this material is useful for teaching many concepts.



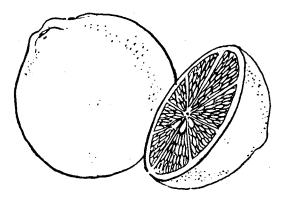
**Tomato** 



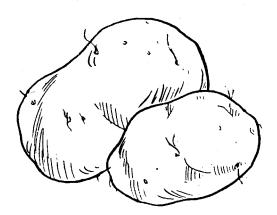
Cabbage



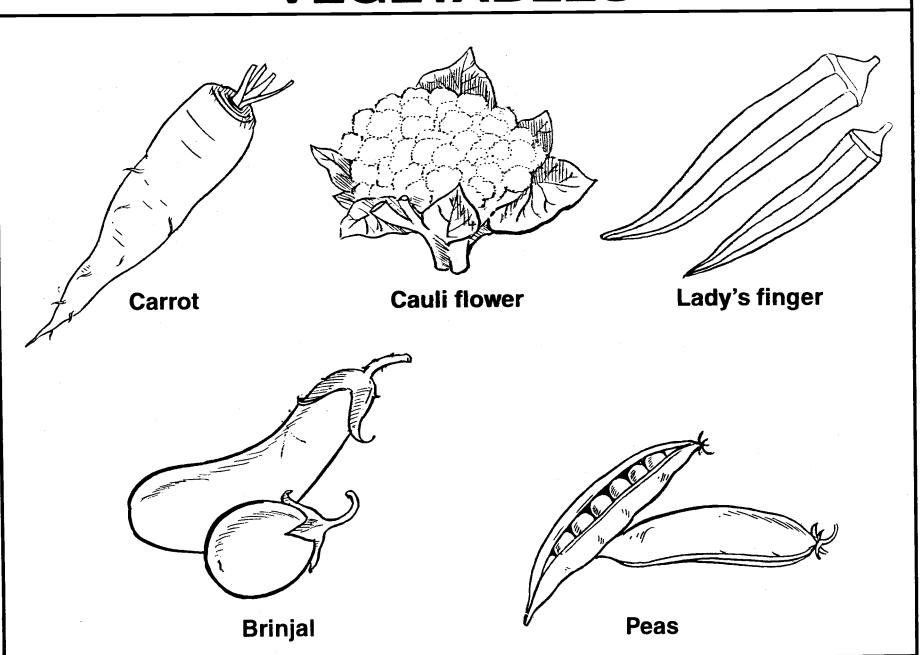
Onion

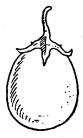


Lemon



**Potato** 





**Brinjal** 



Cabbage



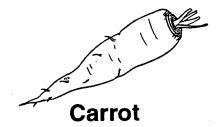
**Brinjal** 

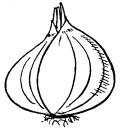


Lemon

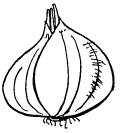


Lemon





Onion



Onion



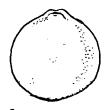
Brinjal



**Potato** 



**Potato** 



Lemon



**Brinjal** 



Cabbage



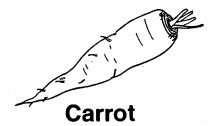
**Brinjal** 



Lemon

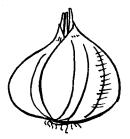


Lemon





Lady's finger

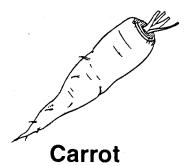


Onion



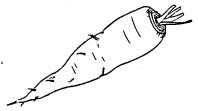
Lady's finger







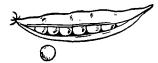
**Tomato** 



Carrot



Cabbage



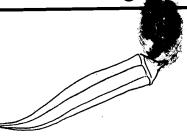
**Peas** 



Cabbage



**Tomato** 



Lady's finger



**Tomato** 



Cauli flower



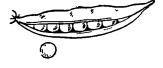
Cauli flower



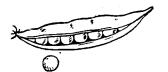
Carrot



**Potato** 



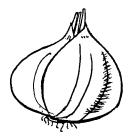
**Peas** 



**Peas** 



Cabbage



Onion



Cabbage



Lady's finger



**Tomato** 



Cauli flower



**Tomato** 



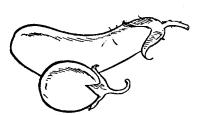
**Potato** 

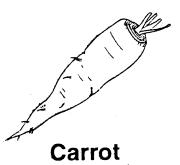


**Brinjal** 

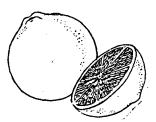


**Potato** 





**Brinjal** 



Lemon



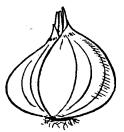
Lemon



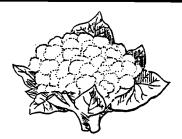
**Peas** 



Cabbage



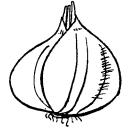
Onion



Cauli flower



Peas



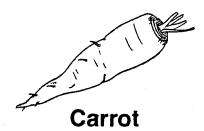
Onion



**Potato** 



**Tomato** 



**Potato** 



Lady's finger



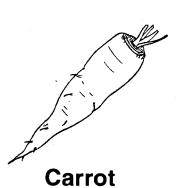
Cabbage



**Brinjal** 



Lady's finger

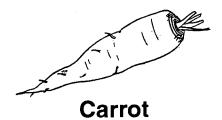




Cauli flower



Lemon





Onion



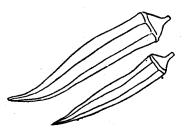
**Potato** 



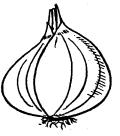
**Tomato** 



**Potato** 



Lady's finger



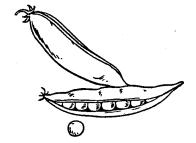
Onion



Brinjal



Lemon



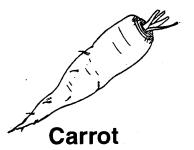
**Peas** 



Brinjal



Lemon





Cabbage



**Tomato** 



**Tomato** 



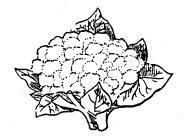
Cabbage



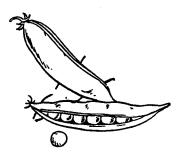
Onion



**Brinjal** 



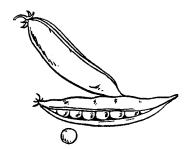
Cauli flower



**Peas** 



**Potato** 



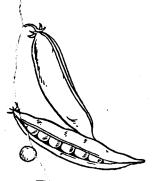
**Peas** 



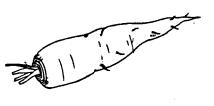
Cauli flower



**Brinjal** 



Peas



**Carrot** 



Lady's finger





**Peas** 



Carrot



**Tomato** 

# Find the right key to its lock.

# Find the right key to its lock.

# Connect the pictures by drawing a line. **Potato** Cabbage **Tomato** Lady's finger Onion **Peas Carrot Brinjal** Cauli flower Lemon

### Match the pictures.



Lady's finger



**Carrot** 



Lemon



Cabbage



**Potato** 



Peas



**Potato** 



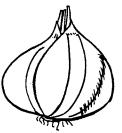
Lemon



**Carrot** 



Cabbage



Onion



Lady's finger



**Tomato** 



Cauli flower

# Match the pictures. Lady's finger **Tomato** Cauli flower **Peas** Brinjal Onion Cauli flower Cabbage Peas Onion Tomato

Lemon

Brinjal

Match the picture with the word.		
	Cauli flower	
	Brinjal	
	Onion	
Brinjal	Carrot	
	Lemon	
	Cabbage	
	Brinjal	
Lemon	Lady's finger	
	Peas	
	Carrot	
	Cauli flower	
Cabbage	Cabbage	

Match the picture with the word.	
	Peas
	Tomato
	Brinjal
Tomato	Lemon
	Onion
	Brinjal
	Lemon
Cauli flower	Cauli flower
	Carrot
	Peas
***************************************	Tomato
Peas	Lady's finger

Match the picture with the word.	
	Potato
	Onion
	Lady's finger
Onion	Carrot
	Cabbage
	Carrot
	Onion
Potato	Potato
	Cabbage
	Carrot
	Lemon
Carrot	Potato
	Onion
	Potato
	Lady's finger
Lady's finger	Lemon

Circle the	correct	t word.			
Cauli flower	Onion	Brinjal	Cabbage	Brinjal	Peas
Tomato	Lemon	Carrot	Onion	Peas	Tomato

Circle t	he correct	word.		·	
Lemon	Peas	Potato	Cauli flower	Tomato	Lemon
			Ž.		
Brinjal	Cabbage	Onion	Lady's finger	Carrot	Tomato

Circle the correct word.	
Lady's finger Potato Brinjal	Onion Tomato Potato
Cabbage Lemon Peas	Tomato Cauli flower Carrot

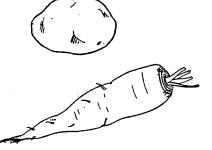
# Connect the vegetable to its name. **Carrot Peas** Cauli flower Onion **Tomato** Cabbage **Potato Brinjal** Lemon

Lady's finger

### Connect the vegetable to its name.









Carrot

**Peas** 

Cauli flower

Onion

**Tomato** 

Cabbage

**Potato** 

Brinjal

Lemon

Lady's finger

Match the words by Circling.					
Brinjal	Cauli flower	Peas	Brinjal	Tomato	
Lemon	Potato	Carrot	Lemon	Onion	
Cabbage	Onion	Cabbage	Lady's finger	Potato	
Tomato	Carrot	Lady's finger	Cauli flower	Tomato	
Cauli flower	Potato	Brinjal	Carrot	Cauli flower	
Peas	Lemon	Cabbage	Lady's finger	Peas	
Onion	Lady's finger	Lemon	Onion	Carrot	
Potato	Cabbage	Potato	Tomato	Brinjal	
Lady's finger	Cauli flower	Onion	Lady's finger	Cabbage	
Carrot	Onion	Carrot	Cabbage	Tomato	

Match the words.	
Brinjal	Cauli flower
Lemon	Onion
Cabbage	Lady's finger
Tomato	Peas
Cauli flower	Lemon
Peas	Carrot
Onion	Cabbage
Potato	Brinjal
Lady's finger	Tomato
Carrot	Potato

Match the words.	
Lady's finger	Peas
Onion	Lemon
Potato	Cabbage
Peas	Tomato
Lemon	Cauli flower
Carrot	Brinjal
Cabbage	Onion
Brinjal	Potato
Tomato	Lady's finger
Cauli flower	Carrot

### Trace.



Bind

Brinjal

Brinjal

Sinci

Brind

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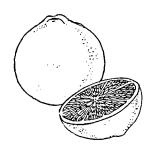
Brinjal



Cabbage Cabbage Cabbage

Cabbage Cabbage Cabbage

Cabbage Cabbage Cabbage



Lemon

Lemon

Lemon

Lemon

Lemon

Lemon

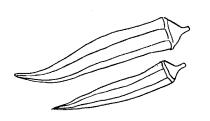
### Trace.



Cauli flower Cauli flower Cauli flower

Cauli flower Cauli flower Cauli flower

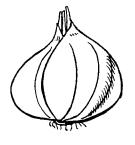
Cauli flower Cauli flower Cauli flower



Lady's finger Lady's finger Lady's finger

Lady's finger Lady's finger Lady's finger

Lady's finger Lady's finger Lady's finger



Onion

Onion (

Onton Onton

Onlon

Onlon

Trace.			
	Potato	Potato	Potato
	Potato	Potato	Potato
	Potato	Potato	Potato
M	Onion	Onion	Onion
	Onion	Onion	Onion
The state of the s	Onion	Onion	Onion
	Tomato	Tomato	Tomato
	Tomato	Tomato	Tomato
	Tomato	Tomato	Tomato

Trace.			
	Peas	Peas	Peas
	Peas	Peas	Peas
	Peas	Peas	Peas
	Tomato Tomato	Tomato Tomato	Tomato. Tomato
	Carrot	Carrot Carrot	Carrot Carrot

Trace.	e de la companya de			
Brinjal	Carrot	Cabbage	Lady's finger	Onion
Brinja	Carrot	Cabbage	Lady's finger	Onion
Brinja	COTO	Cabbage	Lody's finger	Onion
Branch	Corrot	Cabbage	Lady's finger	
	Carrot	Cabbage	Lody's finger	Onion
	Carrot	Cabbage	Lody's finger	Onlon
	Carrot	Cabbage	Lady's finger	Onion
Brinjo		Cabbage	Lady's finger	
8700		Cabbage	Lody's finger	
	Corrot	Cabbage	Lody's finger	Onion
Brinjai	Carrot	Cabbage	Lady's finger	Onion
Sympos	Carrot	Cabbage	Lady's finger	Onion
	Corrot	Cabbage	Lady's finger	Onlon

Trace.				
Cauli flower	Potato	Tomato	Lemon	Peas
Cauli flower	Patato	Tomato	Lemon	Peas
Cauli flower	Potato	Tomató	Lemon	Peas
Cauli flower	Potato	Tomato	Lemon	Peas
Cauli flower	Potato	Tomato	Lemon	Peas
Cauli flower	Potato	Tomato	Lemon	Peas
Cauli flower	Potato	Tomato	Lemon	Peas
Camadower	Potato	Tomato	Lemon	Peas
Cool flower	Pototo	Tomato	Lemon	Peas
Cauli flower	Potato	Tomato	Lemon	Peas
Cauli flower	Potato	Tomato	Lemon	Pens
Cash Hower	Poteto	Toncio	Lemon	Peas
Coult flower	Potato	TOPATO		

Copy the	words.		,	
Carrot	Lady's finger	Potato	Cabbage	Peas
		:		
·				
	<del> </del>			
			-	

Copy the	words.			
Brinjal	Lemon	Cauli flower	Tomato	Onion

### Choose and write the correct word.

Carrot

Lady's finger

**Tomato** 

Lemon

**Potato** 

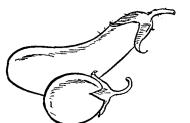
Brinjal

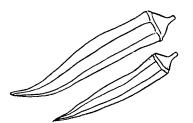
**Peas** 

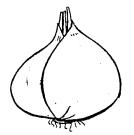
Cabbage

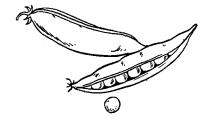
Cauli flower

Onion











# Choose and write the correct word.

**Tomato** 

Lady's finger

Brinjal

**Peas** 

**Potato** 

Onion

**Carrot** 

Lemon

Cauli flower

Cabbage

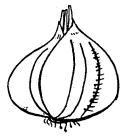












Onio\_\_\_

O\_\_\_i\_\_n

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Lemo\_\_\_

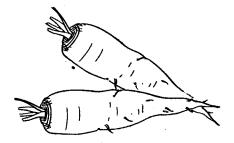
L\_\_\_n

Le\_\_\_\_\_

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L\_\_\_\_



Carro\_\_\_

C\_\_rr\_\_t

Ca\_\_\_r\_\_\_

C\_\_\_ro\_\_

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\_\_\_ar\_\_\_t

C



Potat\_\_\_

P\_\_ta\_\_o

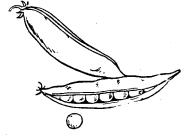
Po\_\_\_t\_\_

P\_\_\_\_t\_\_

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\_\_\_o\_\_at\_\_\_

P\_\_\_\_\_



Pea\_\_\_

P\_\_\_s

\_\_\_\_S

P



Tomat\_\_\_

T\_\_m\_\_o

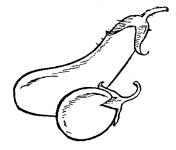
T\_\_\_\_t\_\_

To\_\_\_\_\_

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\_\_\_\_m\_\_to

T\_\_\_\_\_



Brinja\_\_\_

Br\_\_\_j\_\_l

B\_\_i\_\_j\_\_l

Br\_\_\_\_al

B\_\_\_\_a\_\_

B\_\_\_\_\_I

\_\_\_ri\_\_\_i\_\_\_

B\_\_\_ \_\_ \_\_\_



Cabbag\_\_\_

C\_\_bb\_\_\_e

Ca\_\_\_a\_\_

C\_\_\_b\_g\_\_

Ca\_\_\_a\_\_

C\_\_\_\_e

C\_\_\_\_\_\_



Cauli flowe\_\_\_\_

Ca\_\_\_if\_\_\_w\_\_r

C I f we

Ca f w r

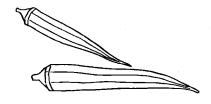
Cau\_\_\_\_ow\_\_r

C\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_fl\_\_\_w\_\_\_r

C i ow\_r

C ul o\_\_\_r

C\_\_\_\_\_r



Lady's finge\_\_\_\_

L\_\_\_dy's\_\_\_in\_\_\_er

L\_\_\_ \_\_y's f\_\_\_ \_\_g\_\_\_r

La\_\_\_ \_\_f\_\_\_g\_\_\_

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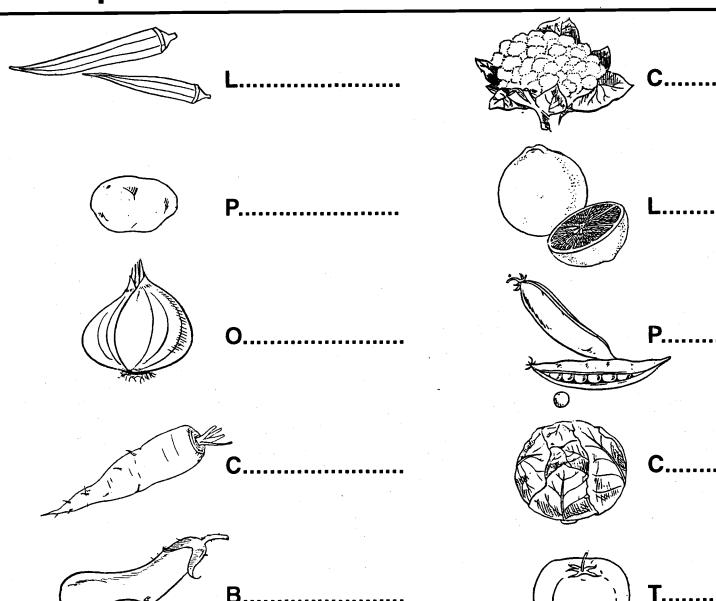
L\_\_\_\_\_fi\_\_\_\_\_

L\_\_d\_\_\_\_in\_\_\_\_

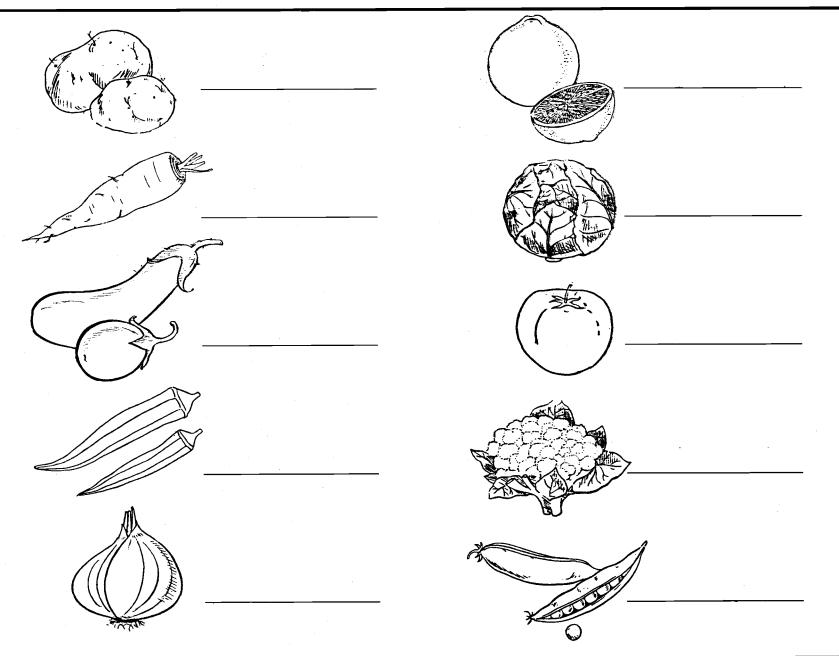
\_\_ad\_\_\_ \_\_fi\_\_\_ \_\_\_r

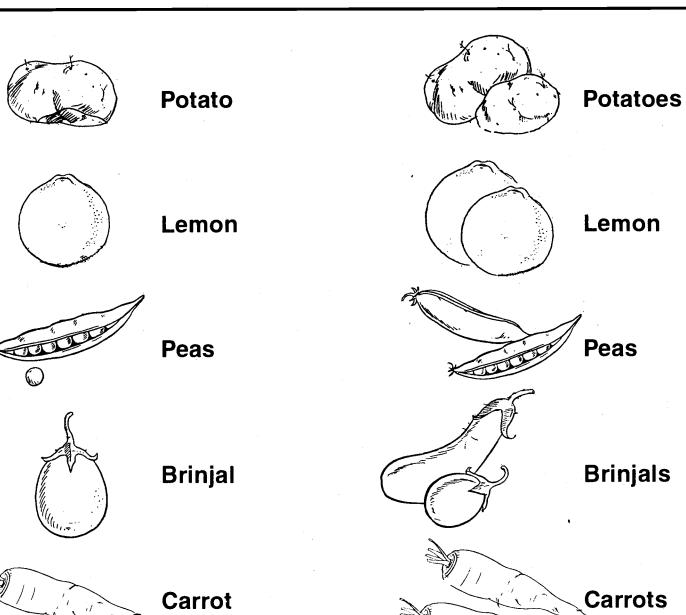
L\_\_\_\_\_

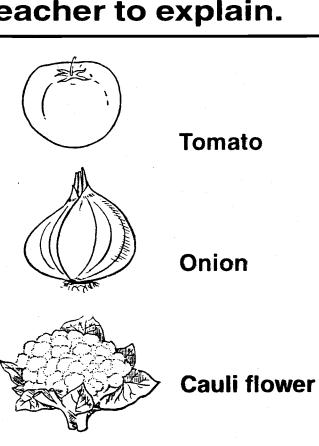
## Complete the word.



## Write the name of the vegetable.





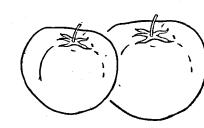




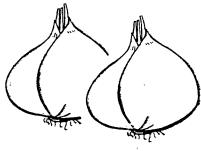
Cabbage



Lady's finger



**Tomatoes** 



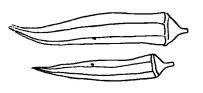
**Onions** 



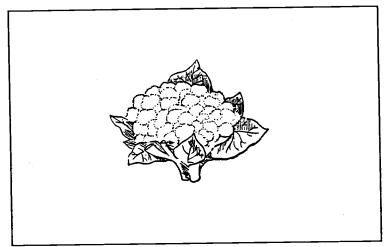
**Cauli flowers** 



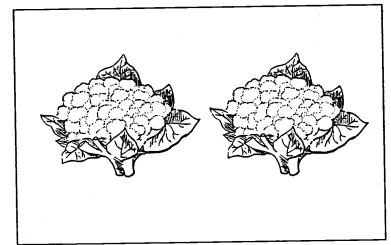
**Cabbages** 



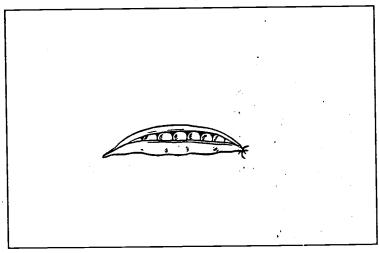
Lady's fingers



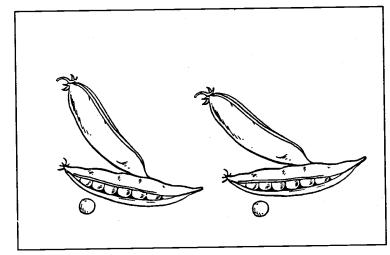
This is a cauli flower.



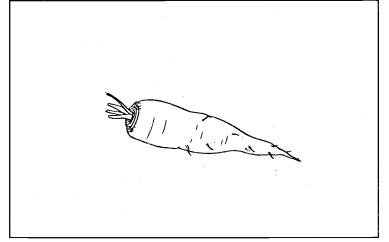
These are cauli flowers.



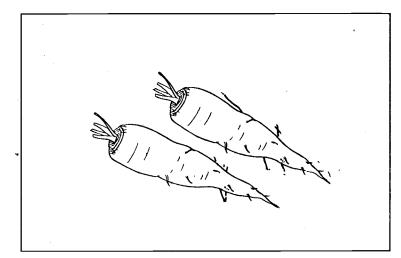
This is a pea.



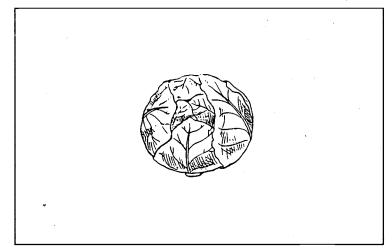
These are peas.



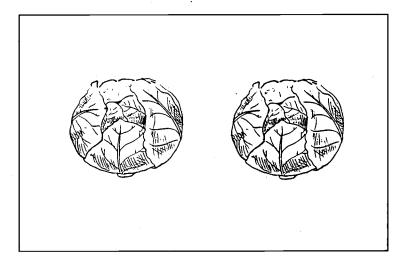
This is a carrot.



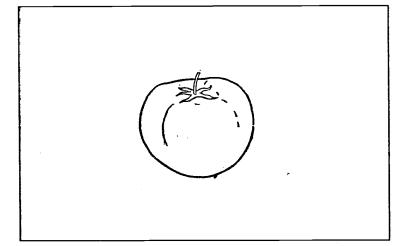
These are carrots.



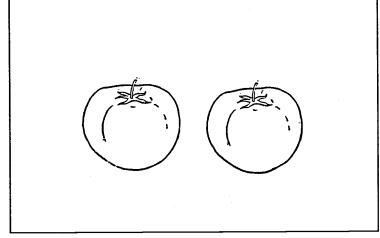
This is a cabbage.



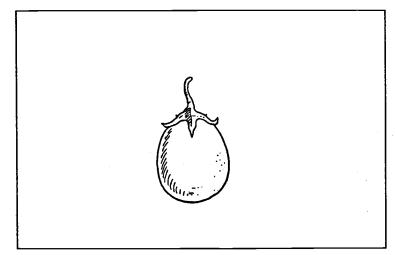
These are cabbages.



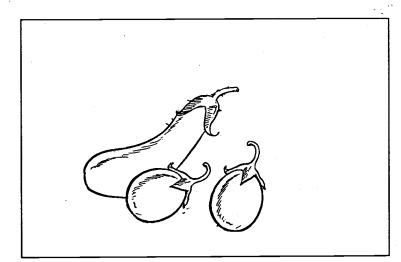
This is a tomato.



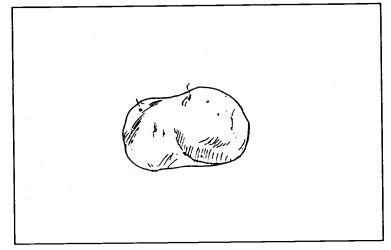
These are tomatoes.



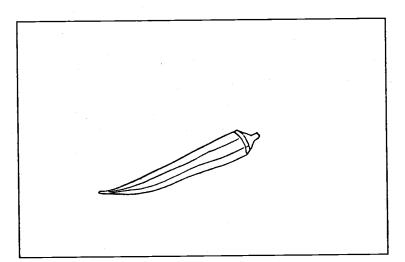
This is a brinjal.



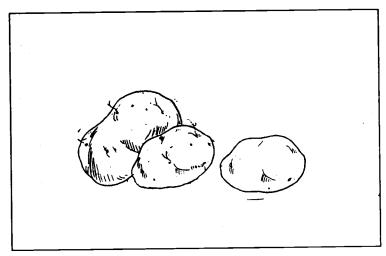
These are brinjals.



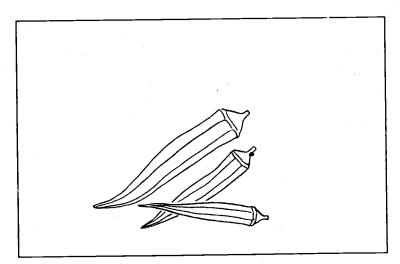
This is a \_\_\_\_\_.



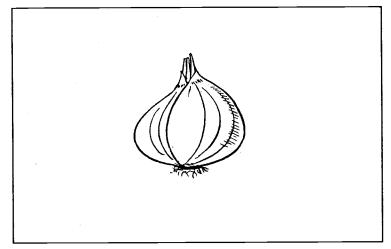
This is a \_\_\_\_\_.



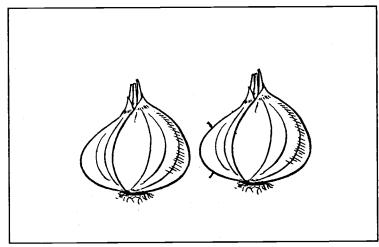
These are \_\_\_\_\_



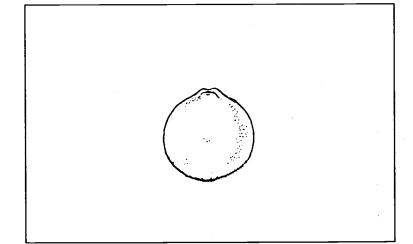
These are \_\_\_\_\_.



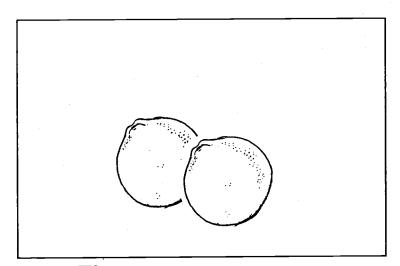
This is an \_\_\_\_\_.



These are \_\_\_\_\_.



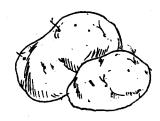
This is a \_\_\_\_\_.



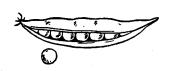
These are \_\_\_\_\_.



This is a \_\_\_\_\_.



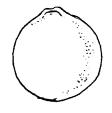
These are \_\_\_\_\_.



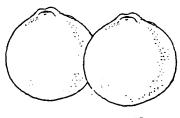
This is \_\_\_\_\_.



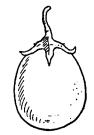
These are \_\_\_\_\_.



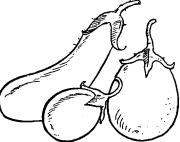
This is a \_\_\_\_\_



These are \_\_\_\_\_.



This is a \_\_\_\_\_.



These are \_\_\_\_\_.



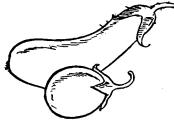
This is a \_\_\_\_\_.



These are \_\_\_\_\_.

# Fill in the blanks. This is an \_\_\_\_\_ These are \_\_\_\_\_. These are \_\_\_\_\_. This is a \_\_\_\_\_. These are \_\_\_\_\_\_. This is a \_\_\_\_\_. These are \_\_\_\_\_. This is a \_\_\_\_\_\_. This is a \_\_\_\_\_ These are \_\_\_\_\_.

## **Answer the questions.**



Q. What are these ?

A.\_\_\_\_



Q. What are these?

A.\_\_\_\_



Q. What is this?

A.\_\_\_\_



Q. What is this?

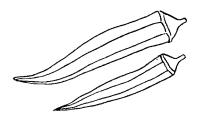
A.\_\_\_\_



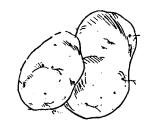
Q. What are these?

A.\_\_\_\_\_

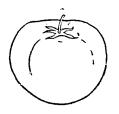
## **Answer the questions.**



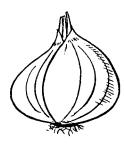
Q. What are these?



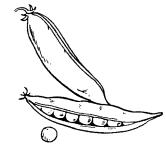
Q. What are these ?
A.



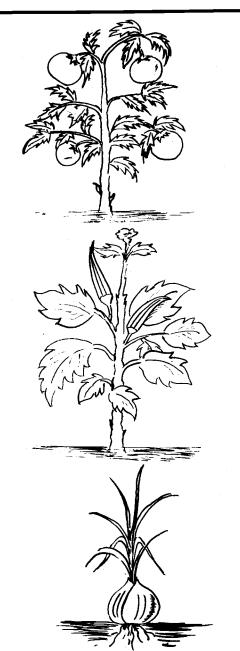
Q. What is this?



Q. What is this?



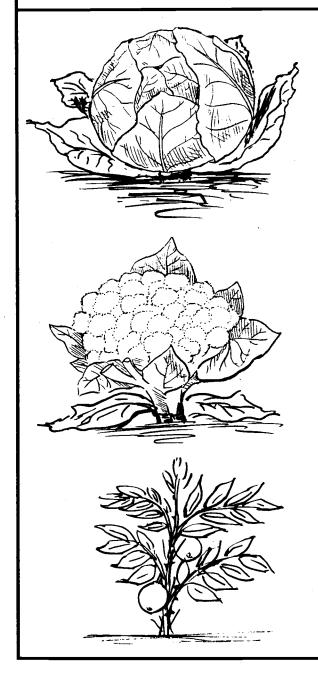
Q. What are these ? A.

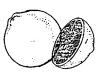






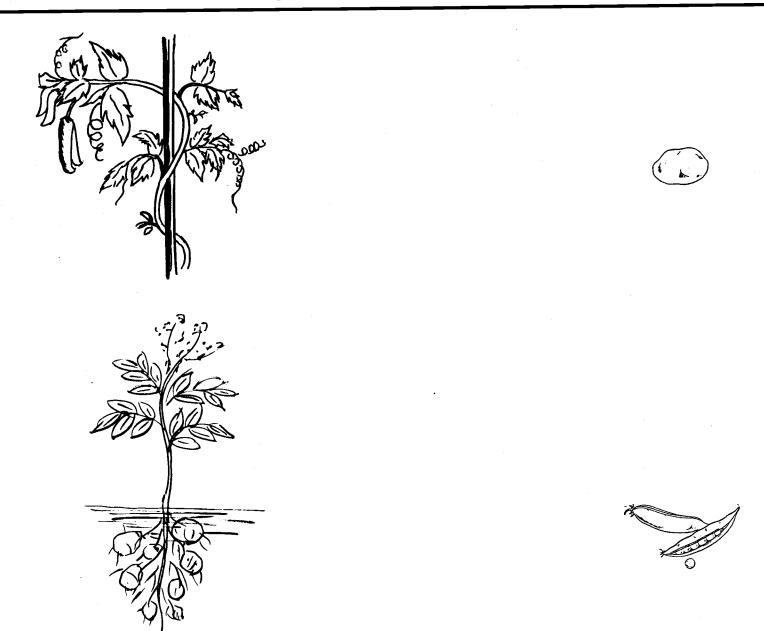


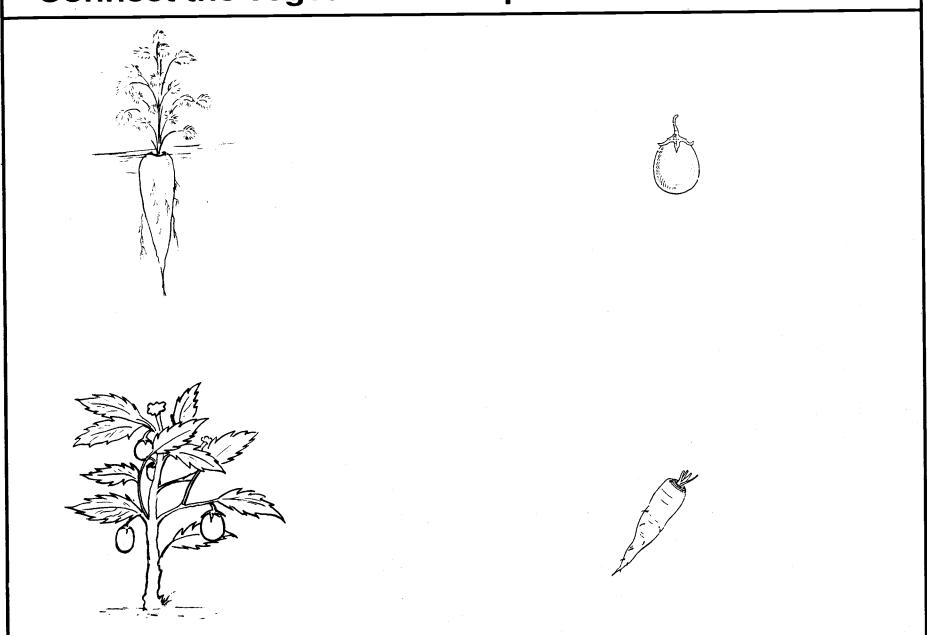










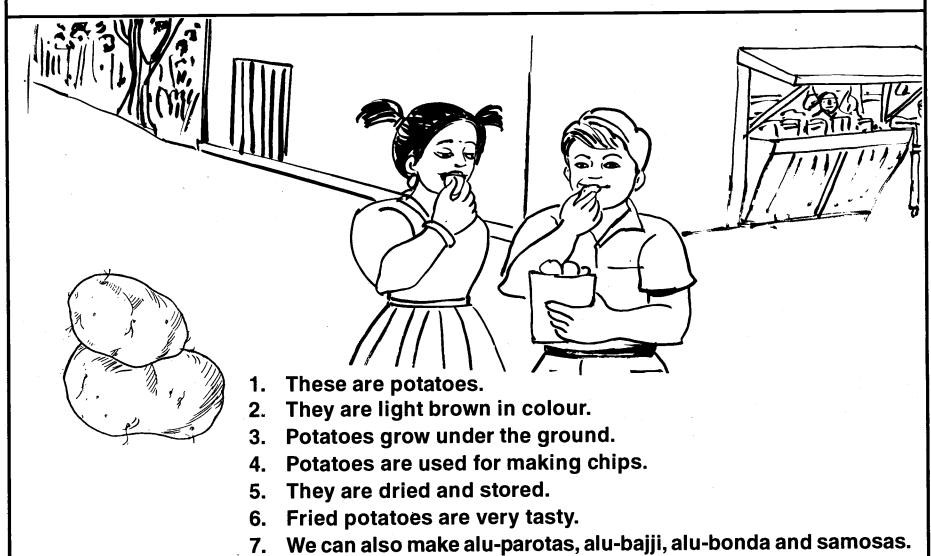


### **ONION**



- 1. This is an onion.
- 2. It has a thin skin.
- 3. It is pink or white in colour.
- 4. Cutting onions brings tears in the eyes.
- 5. Onion has a strong smell.
- 6. It is eaten raw.
- 7. Onions are used for making curries and omlette.
- 8. They are also used for making salad.
- 9. Onion leaves are used for cooking.
- 10. What else can be made out of onions? Sizzling Pakodas!

### **POTATO**



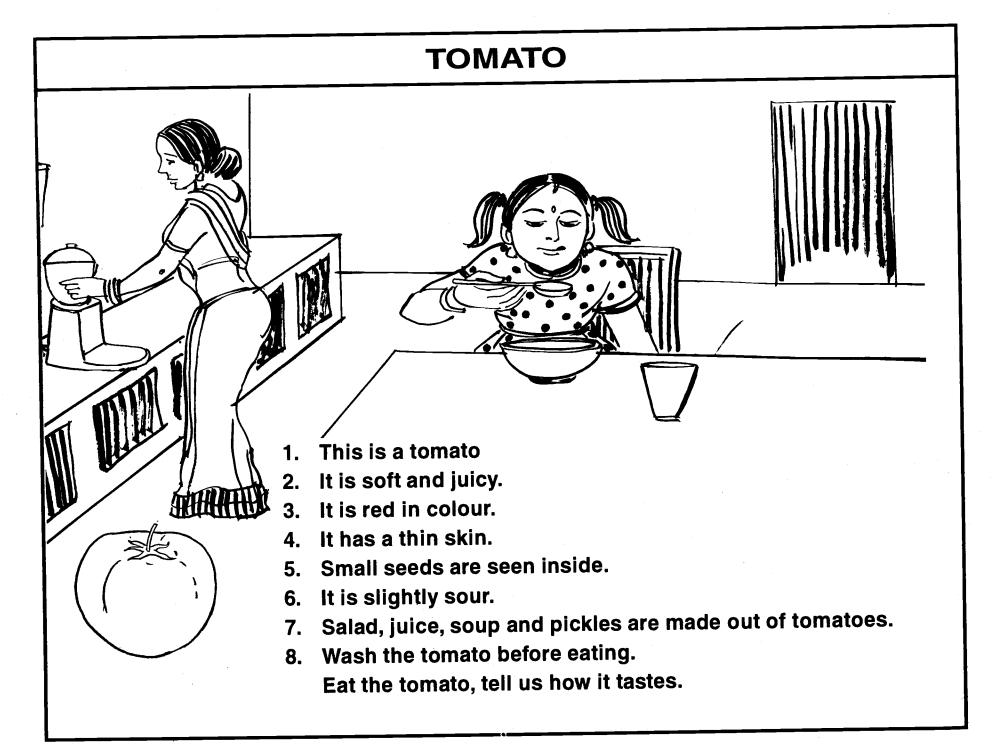
9. Boil the potatoes. Peel the skin, cut them into pieces, sprinkle salt and pepper. Eat (if you want, you can add curd). Is it not simple to make?

8. Would you like to make a simple snack out of potatoes?

### **BRINJAL**



- These are brinjals.
- Some brinjals are round and some are long in shape.
- Brinjals are violet, green or white in colour.
- They have small seeds inside.
- They have a long and green stalk.
- Brinjals are used for making curries, sambar and chutneys.
- Have you eaten brinjal curry?
- Do you like it?

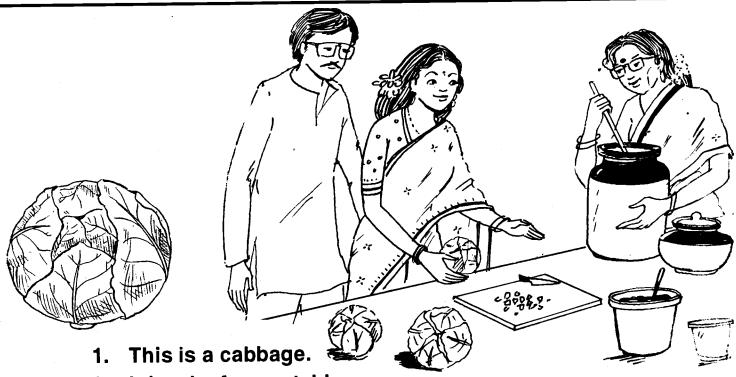


### LADY'S FINGER



- 1. These are lady's fingers.
- 2. Lady's fingers are long.
- 3. They are green in colour.
- 4. They have small seeds inside.
- 5. Lady's finger can be dried and stored.
- 6. Stuffed lady's finger is very tasty to eat.
- 7. Lady's finger can be used to make sambar and fry.
- 8. Cut lady's fingers and touch them.
- 9. How do you feel?

### **CABBAGE**

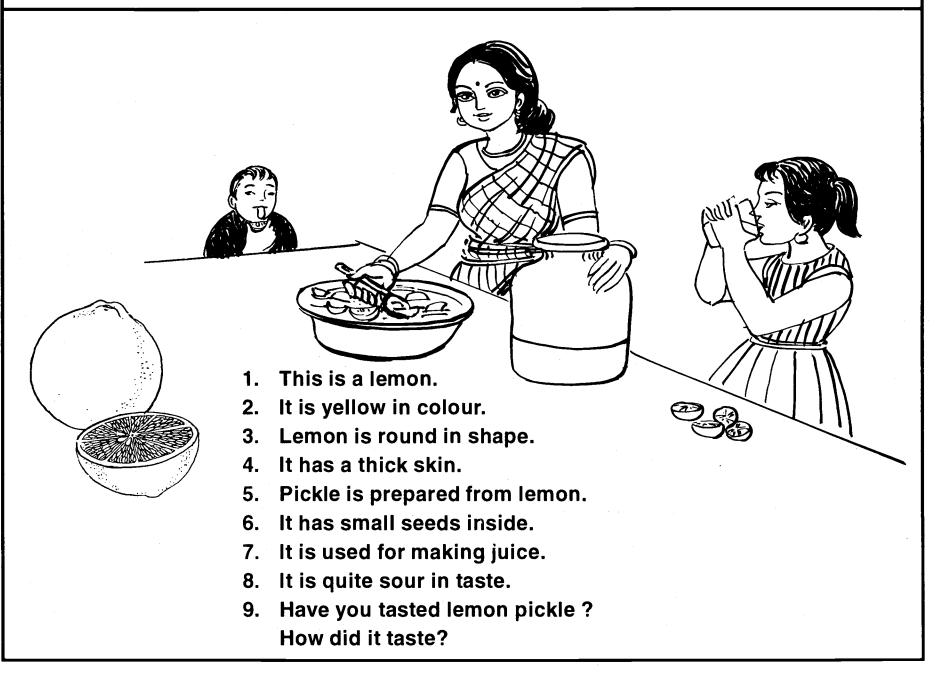


- 2. It is a leafy vegetable.
- 3. It is round in shape.
- 4. It has a short stem.
- 5. It is used in salad and kofta.
- 6. Cabbage is used for making pickle.
- 7. Would you like to make a salad?

#### **TRY THIS**

Soak green gram dal in water. Chop the cabbage into fine pieces. Mix the soaked green gram dal and the chopped cabbage. Add salt, a bit of lemon juice and coriander leaves. Taste it.

### **LEMON**



### **CARROT**





- 2. They are orange in colour.
- 3. They grow under the ground.
- 4. Carrots are eaten raw.
- 5. They are long in shape.
- 6. Carrots are used for making salad and halwa.
- 7. Carrots are used for making pickles also.
- 8. Raw carrots are good for health.
- 9. Have you seen a carrot?
- 10. Have you eaten a carrot?

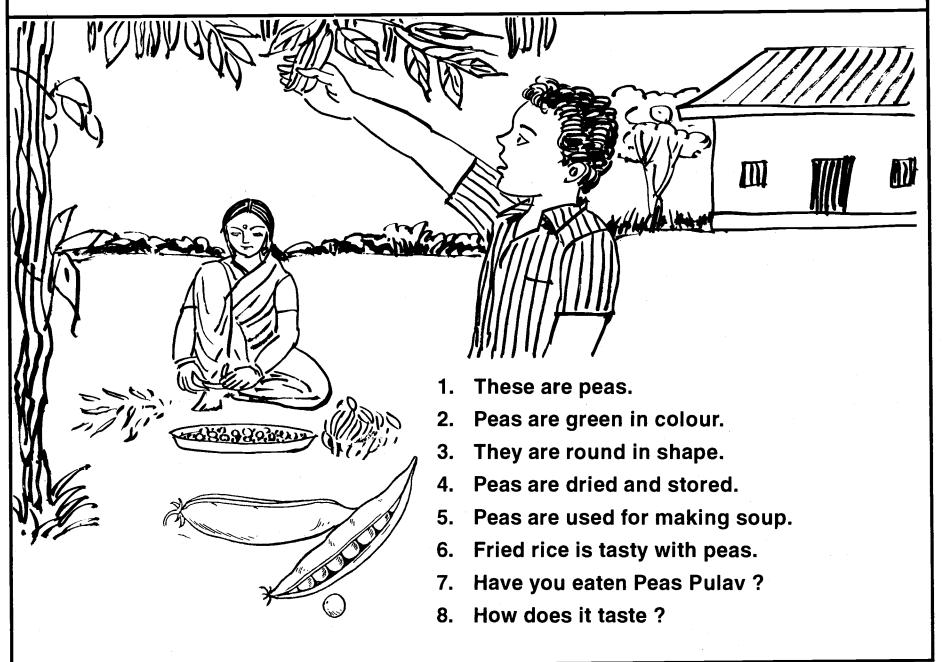




- 1. This is a cauli flower.
- 2. It has a short stem.
- 3. It is surrounded by many leaves.
- 4. It is used for making pickles.
- 5. Cauli flower looks like a flower.
- 6. Cauli flower is used for making fried rice.
- 7. Cook cauli flower with potatoes and tomatoes.

Doesn't it taste good? Yes. Excellent!

### **PEAS**



nswer the following.
Write the names of two vegetables which start with the letter 'P'.
Write the names of two vegetables which start with the letter 'C'.
Write the names of two vegetables which start with the letter 'L'.
Write the names of two vegetables with which pickles can be made.
Write the names of two vegetables with which juices can be prepared.
Write the names of two vegetables which grow below the ground.